

Pakistan Studies

B.Com (Annual) Part-II Paper-VIII Maximum Marks: 40 (Pass Marks: 16) Duration of Examination: 1 ½ hrs

(Taken from HEC Curriculum for Commerce)

Part I

Physical features

- Location of Pakistan
- Neighbor countries
- Importance of Pakistan's geographical location
- Population division
- Area distribution
- Rural and urban segregation
- Important cities

Migration: Causes, Problems, and solutions:

- Reasons of migration from rural to urban areas:
 - **Problems of rural areas**
 - **Facilities in urban areas**
- Problems created in urban areas due to migration
- Remedies or solutions

Natural Resources:

- Forests, land and water resources
- Minerals and Ores

Agriculture Sector:

- Main crops
- Factors impeding the growth of agricultural sector
- Remedies
- Agrarian reforms

Industrial Sector:

- Factors impeding the growth of industrial sector
- Main industries
- Steps taken by Government for industrial Development
- Manpower and Educational System

Part II

Pakistan and the Muslim World

Relationship of Pakistan with:

- Afghanistan
- Iran
- Bangladesh
- Turkey
- Saudi Arabia
- Libya
- Egypt
- Palestine
- Muslim states of Central Asia

Part III

The Historical Perspective of Ideology of Pakistan:

- The role of Arab Traders

- The attack of Muhammad Bin Qasim
- Other Muslim Empires
- The role of Muslim Saints

Part IV

The Ideology of Pakistan

- Meaning and explanation of Ideology
- Ideology and Allama Iqbal
- Ideology and Quaid-e-Azam
- The aims and objectives of establishment of Pakistan

Part V

The Arrival of European Traders in The Sub-Continent

- Arrival of European traders (French, British, and Others)
- Establishment of East India Company
- British Era: From Trade to Politics
- The war of 1857
- Impact of British Rule

Part VI

Muslim Educational, Political and Constitutional Struggle

- Sir Syed Ahmed Khan and the Ali Garh Movement
- Establishment of Congress
- Establishment of Muslim League
- Partition of Bengal and its annulment
- Demand for separate electorate
- Lucknow Pact 1916
- The Khilafat Movement
- Congress rule and Day of Deliverance
- Pakistan Resolution 1940

Part VII

Establishment of Pakistan

1. Initial Problems
2. The constitution of Pakistan (1956, 1962, and 1973)
3. The Islamization Process
4. Kashmir Dispute
5. Pakistan India Wars
6. Foreign Policy of Pakistan

BOOKS RECOMMENDED (Latest Editions)

1. Pakistan Studies by Ishtiaq Ahmed Gondal
2. Pakistan Studies by M. Ikram Rabbani
3. Pakistan Studies by Allama Iqbal Open University
4. Reference Books:
5. Pakistan Studies by Dr. Muhammad Sarwar
6. Pakistan Studies by Muhammad Suhail Bhatti
7. Pakistan Studies by Prof. Manzoor Ahmed Shaikh & Adeel Niaz
8. Pakistan Studies by Ikram Ul Haq Raja
9. Pakistan Studies by Qazi Muhammad Manzoor-ul-Haq and Imtiaz Ahmed Khan